2014

Barnstable Little League Safety Manual



Welcome to another fun and exciting season of Barnstable Little League!

As Safety Officer, it is my primary goal to make Barnstable Little League a safe and fulfilling program for children to participate in. Barnstable Little League is dedicated to providing a safe and enjoyable baseball experience for our children.

The league participates in Little League's ASAP (A Safety Awareness Program) and has a certified safety plan on file with Little League Inc. This plan serves as a reference for coaches, parents, and players to refer to and follow.

Barnstable Little League takes the safety and well being of all participants seriously and is committed to maintaining a quality program. For these reasons, the BLL Board of Directors has agreed to strictly enforce the policies as written in this plan. We ask for your full cooperation and support of this plan as it is imperative that everyone understand and implement it properly.

The safety of our players and anyone that attends a Barnstable Little League event is a top priority. It is important to understand that safety is "everyone's job". Prevention is the key to keeping accidents to a minimum.

If for any reason you have question or concern with this plan or the safety and well being of any child in this program, please contact me at tonycolesano@barnstablelittleleague.com.

safety is everyone's job

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1. Policy Statement

Barnstable Little League is a non-profit organization run by volunteers whose mission is to provide an opportunity for the children of Barnstable to learn the game of baseball in a safe and friendly environment.



2. Critical Phone Numbers / Contact Info

AMBULANCE: 911

Barnstable Police Emergency: 911

Non-Emergency: (508) 775-0387

Barnstable Fire Department

Emergency: 911

The following Board Members are filed as follows with Little League National:

President

Tony Colesano

tonycolesano@barnstablelittleleague.com

Vice President

Joe Scott

joescott@barnstablelittleleague.com

Vice President - Majors

Steve Clifford

steveclifford@barnstablelittleleague.com

Vice President - Minors

Mike Clark

mikeclark@barnstablelittleleague.com

Vice President - Farm

Pete Buckler

petebuckler@barnstablelittleleague.com

District Liason

Joe Burke

joeburke@barnstablelittleleague.com

Player Agent

Lynn Turner

lynnturner@barnstablelittleleague.com

Treasurer

Scott Swaylik

scottswaylik@barnstablelittleleague.com

Safety Officer

Dan Ruth

danruth@barnstablelittleleague.com

Coaching Coordinator

Steve Semprini

stevesemprini@barnstablelittleleague.com

Secretary

Sean Gonsalves

seangonsalves@barnstablelittleleague.com

3. Safety Manual and First Aid Kits

Each team will be issued a **Safety Manual** and a **First Aid Kit** at the start of the Season.

The **First Aid Kit** is required to be at ALL games and practices.

The **Safety Manual** will be sent to the District Administrator as well as to Little League National and will be available online for all to view as well.

The Concession Stand will have a **First Aid Kit** and a **Safety Manual** in plain sight at all times.

The **First Aid Kit** will contain the necessary items to treat an injured player until professional help arrives, if needed.

The primary items necessary to have stocked in your kit at all times are:

Ice Packs
Bandaids
Gauze Pads
Gloves

Team Managers will be responsible for ensuring their team's stocked **First Aid Kit** is present at every practice and game,

It is recommended that **Emergency Contact** information *(copies of Medical Information Forms)* for each player be kept in the team's First Aid Kit or in another safe and easily accessible location in case of an emergency.

It is highly recommended that each team has a team and player **Safety Representative** to serve as a liason for that team to the Safety Officer. If no parent or coach is designated, the team manager will serve as the **Safety Representative**.

AEDs are on hand at both Lorusso Field and Marstons Mills East Field at the snack bar.

Questions or concerns in relation to the contents of these **First Aid Kits** should be directed to the Safety Officer.

4. Medical Info and Release Form



Little League. Baseball and Softball M E D I C A L R E L E A S E



			OVAL
Player:	Date of Birth:	Gender (N	M/F):
Parent (s)/Guardian Name:	rent (s)/Guardian Name:		
Parent (s)/Guardian Name:		Relationship:	
Player's Address:	City:	State/Cou	untry:Zip:
Home Phone:	Work Phone:	Mobile Phone	:
PARENT OR GUARDIAN AUTHORIZA	ATION:		
In case of emergency, if family physicia Emergency Personnel. (i.e. EMT, First F		norize my child to be t	reated by Certified
Family Physician:		Phone:	
Address:	City:	State/Co	ountry:
Hospital Preference:			
Parent Insurance Co:	Policy No.:	Group ID#	t:
League Insurance Co:	Policy No.:	League/Group ID#:	
If parent(s)/guardian cannot be reach	ed in case of emergency, contact:		
Name	Phone	Relati	onship to Player
Name	Phone	Relati	onship to Player
Please list any allergies/medical problem	ns, including those requiring maintenan	ce medication. (i.e. Diab	petic, Asthma, Seizure Disorder)
Medical Diagnosis	Medication	Dosage	Frequency of Dosage
Date of last Tetanus Toxoid Booster:			
The purpose of the above listed information is to	ensure that medical personnel have details of	any medical problem which	may interfere with or alter treatment.
Mr./Mrs./MsAuthorized Parent/G	Suardian Signature		Date:
Authorized Parenty C	Juai ulari Sigriature		Date.
FOR LEAGUE USE ONLY:			
League Name:	լ	eague ID:	

WARNING: PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT CANNOT PREVENT ALL INJURIES A PLAYER MIGHT RECEIVE WHILE PARTICIPATING IN BASEBALL/SOFTBALL. Little League does not limit participation in its activities on the basis of disability, race, color, creed, national origin, gender, sexual preference or religious preference.

Team:

Date:__

5. Barnstable Little League Code of Conduct



Barnstable Little League Code of Conduct

The Barnstable Little League requires that the following Code of Conduct shall apply to ALL PARTICPANTS in our programs. This includes players, managers, coaches, volunteers, family members in attendance at. games, practices or events, umpires and all league officials.

The Barnstable Little League shall in all instances related there unto be guided by the core values of SAFETY, INTEGRITY, RESPECT, GOOD SPORTSMANSHIP and FAIR PLAY. All participants are required to exhibit behavior that adheres to these core values at all times, in any activity or situation that is related to Barnstable Little League.

The Barnstable Little League Executive Board has adopted a "Zero Tolerance Policy" regarding any violation of its core values. Violations shall include but are not limited to:

- · The use of alcohol, tobacco, illegal drugs or firearms
- Physical violence (i.e., fighting), or any form of threatening or violent behavior
- · Kicking or slamming of helmets, bats or other equipment
- Profanity or inappropriate language
- · Taunting, hazing or any other degrading activity
- · Arguing or showing disrespect to umpires, league officials, managers or coaches

Any violation of the Barnstable Little League Code of Conduct shall be subject to executive board review and may result in disciplinary action including suspension or expulsion from Barnstable Little League participation.

I hereby acknowledge that I have received and read the Barnstable Little League Code of Conduct and by signing it agree to abide by it.

Player Name:	
Player Signature:	DATE:
Parent (s) Name (s):	
(-)	
Parent(s) Signature(s):	DATE:
Manager's Signature:	DATE:
TEAM/DIVISION:	

6. Manager Code of Conduct

Barnstable Little League Manager and Coach's Code of Conduct

The Little League manager and coach must be leaders. All must recognize that they hold a position of trust and responsibility in a program that deals with a sensitive and formative period of a child's development.

The Barnstable Little League requires that the following Code of Conduct shall apply to all Managers and Coaches in our program.

The Barnstable Little League shall, in all instances related there unto be guided by the core values of SAFETY, INTEGRITY, RESPECT, GOOD SPORTSMANSHIP and FAIR PLAY. All managers and coaches are required to exhibit behavior that adheres to these core values at all times.

The Barnstable Little League Executive Board has adopted a "Zero Tolerance" policy regarding any violation of its Values. Violations shall include, but not be limited to:

- Profanity or inappropriate language
- Physical violence or any form of threatening or violent behavior
- The use of alcohol, tobacco, illegal drugs, or firearms
- Taunting, hazing, or any other degrading activity
- Arguing or showing disrespect to Umpires, League Officials, Managers, Coaches, or Players

Managers and coaches are not allowed to leave the designated areas without requesting, and being granted "time out" from the umpire.

Failing to comply with these rules will result in the following:

- a. 1st offense Letter from President
- b. 2nd offense 1 game suspension
- c. 3rd offense Expulsion

I hereby acknowledge that I have received and read the Barnstable Little League Manager and Coach Code of Conduct and by signing agree to abide by it.

Manager/Coach Name:	
Manager/Coach Signature:	Date:
Team/Division:	

7. Background Checks

In accordance with Little League's Child Protection Program, all local leagues are required to conduct a nation-wide background check on managers, coaches, Board members, and other adult volunteers who provide regular service to the league and have regular contact with players. Massachusetts Law further requires that volunteers working with youth sports leagues undergo an additional screening (a CORI check) against the Commonwealth's database of criminal offenders.

In order to complete background checks, volunteers must submit 3 things:

- 1. <u>Little League Volunteer Application</u> (available on website)
- 2. BLL CORI Request Form (available on website)
- 3. Photocopy of your valid government issued photo ID.

Volunteers can return completed forms in a sealed envelope to their team Manager to submit to the Safety Officer.

Barnstable Little League's CORI Policy

Where Criminal Offender Record Information (CORI) checks are required for volunteers working with Barnstable Little League (BLL), the following practices and procedures will generally be followed.

- 1. CORI checks will only be conducted as authorized by the Department of Criminal Justice Information Services (DCJIS). All applicants will be notified that a CORI check will be conducted. If requested, the applicant will be provided with a copy of the CORI policy.
- 2. An informed review of a criminal record requires adequate training. Accordingly, all personnel authorized to review CORI in the decision-making process will be thoroughly familiar with the educational materials made available by DCJIS.
- 3. Unless otherwise provided by law, a criminal record will not automatically disqualify an applicant. Rather, determinations of suitability based on CORI checks will be made consistent with this policy and any applicable law or regulations.
- 4. If a criminal record is received from DCJIS, the authorized individual will closely compare the record provided by DCJIS with the information on the CORI request form and any other identifying information provided by the applicant to ensure the record relates to the applicant.

- 5. If BLL is inclined to make an adverse decision based on the results of the CORI check, the applicant will be notified immediately. The applicant shall be provided with a copy of the criminal record and the organization's CORI policy, advised of the part(s) of the record that make the individual unsuitable for the position, and given an opportunity to dispute the accuracy and relevance of the CORI record.
- 6. Applicants challenging the accuracy of the policy shall be provided a copy of DCJIS's publication "Information Concerning the Process in Correcting a Criminal Record." If the CORI record provided does not exactly match the identification information provided by the applicant, BLL will make a determination based on a comparison of the CORI record and documents provided by the applicant. BLL may contact DCJIS and request a detailed search consistent with DCJIS policy.
- 7. If BLL reasonably believes the record belongs to the applicant and is accurate, based on the information as provided in section 4 on this policy, then the determination of suitability for the position will be made. Unless otherwise provided by law, factors considered in determining suitability may include, but not be limited to, the following:
- (a) Relevance of the crime to the position sought;
- (b) The nature of the work to be performed;
- (c) Time since the conviction;
- (d) Age of the candidate at the time of the offense;
- (e) Seriousness and specific circumstances of the offense;
- (f) The number of offenses:
- (g) Whether the applicant has pending charges;
- (h) Any relevant evidence of rehabilitation or lack thereof;
- (i) Any other relevant information, including information submitted by the candidate or requested by BLL.
- 8. BLL will notify the applicant of the decision and the basis of the decision in a timely manner.

8. Volunteers

- 1. All volunteers must complete a Little League Volunteer Application and a CORI Request Form and submit a driver's license or photo ID copy.
- 2. All volunteers agree to comply with the **Barnstable Little League Code of Conduct** and **Safety Code** contained herein.
- 3. All volunteers agree to submit to background checks deemed appropriate by the Board of Directors of Barnstable Little League including, without limitation, **Lexis-Nexis** and **CORI** as mandated by Massachusetts law.
- 4. All volunteers must have filled out a current year **Volunteer Application** and been cleared with a background check before participating in any Barnstable Little League activity.
- 5. No person who has failed to fill out a Volunteer Application will be allowed to interact with any Barnstable Little League team during team games or practices.
- 6. Team Managers are responsible for ensuring all volunteers for their team are reported to the Board of Directors and respectively approved.

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9. Volunteer Application



Little League. Volunteer Application -2014 Do not use forms from past years. Use extra paper to complete if additional space is required.

s State ec urity # (mandatory with First Adventage o one Business Ph Address: Birth tion	Zip
ecurity # (mandatory with First Adventage of one Business Ph Address: Birth tion	r upon request)
one Business Ph Address: Birth tion er	one
Address: Birth tioner_	
Birth tion er	
tioner_	
tioner_	
s	
professional training, skills, hobbies: _	
ınity affiliations (Clubs, Service Organiz	cations, etc.):
s volunteer experience (including base	ball/softball and year):
have children in the program? Yes 🗆 N	,
Certification (CPR, Medical, etc.):	
have a valid driver's license: Yes 🔲 N	lo 🗌
License#:	State
ou ever been convicted of or plead guil ?: Yes No	ty to any crime(s) involving or agains
escribe each in full:	
re any criminal charges pending agains ast a minor? Yes No If yes,	
ou ever been refused participation in a xplain:	
лртант	
h of the following would you like to pa	
Official	

Please list three references, at least one of which has kno avolunteer in a youth program:	wledge of your participation as
Name/Phone	
AS A CONDITION OF VOLUNTEERING, I give permission organization to conduct background dheck(s) on me now active with the organization, which may include a review of which contain name only searches which may result in may or may not be mej, child abuse and criminal histori if appointed, my postion is conditional upon the leaguer information on my background. I hereby release and agre liability the local Little League, Little League Baseball, Incoemployees and volunteers thereof, or any other person o such information. I also understand that, regardless of proceedings in the control of the programment of the program	and as long as I continue to be of sex offender registries (some a report being generated that records. I understand that, eceiving no inappropriate et to hold harmless from orporated, the officers, r organization that may provide evious appointments, Little titon. If appointed, I understand uspension by the President and
Applicant Signature	
If Minor/Parent Signature	
Applicant Name(please print or type)	
LOCAL LEAGUE USE OF	NLY:
Background check completed by league officer on	
System)s) used for background check (minimum of one m	iust be checked):
Sex Offender Registry ☐ Criminal History Records ☐	=First Advantage □
*Plea se be advised that if you use First Advantage and there is a where only name match searches can be performed you should n receive a letter directly from Lexistrekis in compliance with the Pa information regarding all the criminal records a sociated with this be the league will unteer.	otify valun teers that they will ir Gredit Reporting Act containing
DE DIE IEU GUE VOI UNITEET.	

10. Massachusetts CORI Request Form



BRNLL 172H FE803

CHAPTER 6, § 172H CORI REQUEST FORM

Barnstable Little League is requesting all the available criminal offender record information (CORI) on the following individual from the Criminal History Systems Board pursuant to Chapter 6 172H which mandates organizations primarily engaged in providing activities or programs to children 18 years of age or less that accepts volunteers, to obtain all CORI regarding employees, volunteers, vendors or contractors.

	VOLUN	TEER INFORMATION	N (PLEASE TYP	E)
LAST NAM	E	FIRST NAME	MIDDLE	ENAME
MAIDEN NA	AME OR ALIAS (IF APPLICABLE)	PLACE (OF BIRTH
DATE OF BIRTH				*ID Theft Index PIN (if applicable)
MOTHER'S	MAIDEN NAME			
CURRENT A	AND FORMER A	DDRESSES:		
SEX:	HEIGHT:	ft. in. Wi	EIGHT:	EYE COLOR:
	VER'S LICENSE	NUMBER:		
		inclu) S VERIFIED WITH TH DTOGRAPHIC IDENT		
REQUESTE	n RV-			
ALQUESTE.	SIGNATU	RE OF CORI AUTHO	RIZED EMPLOY	YEE

^{*}If an applicant has provided an Identity Theft PIN number on this form, please ONLY mail or fax forms with Identity Theft PIN numbers to DCJIS. All other CORI requests must be processed electronically through Web-CORI. Do not mail or fax other forms to DCJIS.

11. Barnstable Little League Safety Code

The Board of Directors of Barnstable Little League has mandated the following Safety Code. All managers and coaches will read this Safety Code and then familiarize their players with the Code.

- 1. Responsibility for safety procedures belongs to every adult member of Barnstable Little League.
- 2. Each player, manager, coach, umpire and volunteer shall use proper reasoning and care to prevent injury to him/her and to others.
- 3. Only League approved managers and/or coaches are allowed to practice teams.
- 4. Only League approved managers and/or coaches will supervise batting cages.
- 5. First Aid Kits are issued to each team manager prior to the season and will be available at all practices and games. An additional First Aid Kit will be located at the Concession Stand.
- 6. No games or practices will be held when weather and field conditions are poor, particularly when lighting is inadequate.
- 7. Play area will be inspected by managers and coaches before practices for holes, damage, stones, glass and other foreign objects. Managers, coaches and umpires shall walk the field for hazards before games. The managers and umpires shall be responsible for agreeing on whether the field is fit for play.
- 8. All fields shall have bases which disengage from their anchors.
- 9. Team equipment should be stored within the team dugout behind screened areas and not within the area defined by the umpires as "in play".
- 10. During practice and games, all players should be alert and watching the batter on each pitch.
- 11. During warm-up drills, players should be spaced so that no one is endangered by wild throws or missed catches.
- 12. All pre-game warm-ups should be performed in designated areas and not within areas used by, and thus endangering, spectators.
- 13. Equipment should be inspected regularly for the condition of the equipment as well as for proper fit and should be replaced as needed. Managers and coaches shall inspect equipment before each use by players.
- 14. Batters must wear a protective helmet having the NOCSAE stamp and a warning label during batting practice and games (per Rule 1.16).
- 15. Except when a runner is returning to a base, head first, slides are not permitted.
- 16. At no time should "horseplay" be permitted on the playing field or in the dugout.
- 17. All male players should wear cups during games. Managers should encourage that cups be worn at practices too. All catchers must wear a cup.
- 18. All catchers must wear chest protectors with neck collar, throat guard, shin guards and catcher's helmet, all of which must meet Little League specifications and standards.
- 19. All catchers must wear a mask, "dangling" type throat protector and catcher's helmet during practice, pitcher warm-up and games.
- 20. Shoes with metal spikes or cleats are not permitted.
- 21. For Minor and Major League games, catchers must wear a catcher's mitt.

- 22. Managers will never leave an unattended child at the conclusion of a practice or a game.
- 23. Never hesitate to report any present or potential safety hazard to the Barnstable Little League Safety Officer immediately.
- 24. Managers should make arrangements to have a cellular phone available when a game or practice is at a facility that does not have a public phone.
- 25. No throwing rocks.
- 26. No climbing fences.
- 27. No swinging or climbing on dugout roofs.
- 28. Play shall not begin unless managers and umpires agree on the fitness of the playing field. Thereafter, the umpire in chief shall be the sole judge as to whether play shall be suspended or resumed because of weather, lighting conditions or the unfitness of the playing field. Under Rule 3.10(b), the umpire shall not call the game until at least thirty minutes after play has been suspended. If a major league game is called before it becomes a regulation game, but after one or more innings have been played, it shall be resumed exactly where it was left off. A regulation game is one where four complete innings have been played or three and one half innings have been played with the home team ahead.
- 29. All Little League rules shall be enforced at games and practices.
- 30. Play shall be suspended immediately upon observation of lightning and all players, coaches and umpires shall immediately seek shelter. Play shall not resume until lightning has left the area.

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12. Injury Reporting

A. WHAT TO REPORT

An incident that causes any player, manager, coach, umpire, volunteer or spectator to receive medical treatment and/or first aid must be reported to the Barnstable Little League Safety Officer. This includes even passive treatments such as the evaluation and diagnosis of the extent of injury.

B. WHEN TO REPORT

All such incidents described above must be reported to the Lakeville Little League Safety Officer within 24 hours of the incident. The Barnstable Little League Safety Officer, Tony Colesano, can be reached at the following:

Cell: (508)241-2939 or E-mail: tonycolesano@barnstablelittleleague.com

C. HOW TO MAKE A REPORT

Reporting incidents can come in a variety of forms. Most typically they are telephone conversations. At a minimum, the following information must be provided:

- 1. The name and phone number of the individual involved.
- 2. The date, time and location of the incident.
- 3. As detailed description of the incident as possible.
- 4. The preliminary estimation of the extent of any injuries.
- 5. The name and phone number of the person reporting the incident.

D. MANAGER'S RESPONSIBILITY

The manager will fill out the Activities/Reporting Form attached hereto as Exhibit No. 2 and submit it to the Barnstable Little League Safety Officer within 24 hours of the incident.

E. SAFETY OFFICER'S RESPONSIBILITIES

Within 48 hours of receiving the Barnstable Little League Accident Investigation Form, the Barnstable Little League's Safety Officer will contact the injured party or the party's parents and:

- 1. Verify the information received.
- 2. Obtain any other information deemed necessary.
- 3. Check on the status of the injured party.
- 4. In the event that the injured party required other medical treatment (i.e. emergency room visit, doctor's visit, etc.), will advise the parent or guardian of the Barnstable Little League's insurance coverage and the provisions for submitting claims.

13. Incident/Injury Tracking Report

Activities/R	eporting			-	reness Program's y Tracking Report
League Name:		Leagu	e ID:	Incid	ent Date:
					ent Time:
					Sex: ☐ Male ☐ Female
					()
					()
				City	
Incident occurred w	hile participating in	1:			
A.) 🗆 Baseball	□ Softball	□ Challenger	□ TAD		
B.) □ Challenger □ Senior (14-16)	 □ T-Ball (5-8) □ Big League (16-1) 	,	□ Major (9	-12) 🗖 Junior	(13-14)
C.) Tryout	□ Practice	□ Game	□ Tournam	ent 🗆 Specia	I Event
☐ Travel to	□ Travel from	☐ Other (Describe	e):		
Position/Role of per	son(s) involved in				
D.) 🗆 Batter	□ Baserunner	□ Pitcher	☐ Catcher	□ First B	ase □ Second
☐ Third	☐ Short Stop	□ Left Field	☐ Center F		
□ Umpire	□ Coach/Manager	□ Spectator	□ Voluntee	_	
Type of injury:	_				
Was first aid require	ed? □ Yes □ No If	yes, what:			
Was professional m	edical treatment re	guired? □ Yes □	No Ifves w	vhat [.]	
					in a game or practice.)
Type of incident and	d location:				
A.) On Primary Playir			B.) Adjacer	nt to Playing Field	D.) Off Ball Field
	□ Running <i>or</i> □ Sli	ding		ing Area	☐ Travel:
☐ Hit by Ball:	□ Pitched or □ Th	rown <i>or</i> □ Batted	□ Park	ing Area	☐ Car or ☐ Bike or
Collision with:	□ Player <i>or</i> □ St	ructure	C.) Conces	ssion Area	Walking
☐ Grounds Defect	ct c		□ Volu	nteer Worker	League Activity
☐ Other:			□ Cust	tomer/Bystander	☐ Other:
Please give a short	description of inci	dent:			
Could this accident	have been avoided	I? How:			
tive ideas in order to For all claims or injur Accident Notification	improve league safe ies which could beco Form available from n: Dan Kirby, Risk N	ety. When an accide ome claims, please your league presid fanagement Depart	ent occurs, of fill out and t lent and send tment). Also,	btain as much info urn in the official I d to Little League provide your Dist	rict Safety Officer with
Prepared By/Position				•)
Signature:			Da	ate:	

14. Training

Barnstable Little League requires **First Aid** and F**undamentals** training for all coaches and managers. Training will be held at our:

2014 Annual Barnstable Little League Safety Meeting on Saturday, March 1st 1-2PM at Barnstable High School Field House

A minimum of 1 coach / manager from each team must attend this training each year.

Each coach / manager must attend these training sessions at least once every 3 years.

All managers and coaches will be informed of the availability of reference materials provided by Little League International at its website located at http://www.littleleague.org/Little_League_Online.htm.

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Basic First Aid Guide for Coaches

*** Practice Common Sense ***

There's been an accident and one of your players is hurt!

What do you do?

KEEP CALM

Try not to panic.

PROVIDE REASSURANCE

A hand on the shoulder and some encouraging words help.

BE PREPARED

Have your First Aid Kit with you. Know what's in it.

DO NO HARM

When in doubt call 9-1-1.

Sprains and Strains

Sprains are injuries to the ligaments around joints. They typically result from severe twisting or outside forces bending a joint in an opposite direction of its normal function. The most common sprains are those of the knee, ankle, wrist, fingers, and toes.

Signs and Symptoms
□ Pain in or over the affected joint
□ Swelling and tenderness to touch
☐ Bruising (typically develops after a period of time)
□ Loss or limited motion or ability to bear weight
Treatment
□ Rest – remove player from game
□ Ice – apply ice pack to affected area
□ Compression – apply ace wrap to limit swelling and pain
☐ Elevation – to limit swelling and pain
☐ See MD if pain and swelling is severe, or if player is unable to move joint in typical range of motion.
Strains are injuries to muscles that typically result from overuse or stretching a muscle group beyond normal parameters. The most common strains are those of the shoulder (especially in pitchers), groin muscle, hamstring, thigh, lower back, and rib cage. The best way to prevent a strain is to ensure players stretch and warm up gradually before games and workouts. Signs and Symptoms
□ Pain in the affected area typically described as "burning" or a "dull ache"
□ Tenderness to touch
□ Loss or limited motion or ability to bear weight
Treatment
□ Rest – remove player from game
□ Ice – apply ice pack to affected area
□ Compression – apply ace wrap to limit swelling and pain
☐ Elevation – to limit swelling and pain
See MD if pain is severe, or if player is unable to move affected area in typical range
of motion.

Fractures and Dislocations

Fractures are breaks in a bone due to blunt trauma or severe twisting. Common fractures seen in baseball are those to the bones in the ankle, arm, fingers, toes, and face. Often these injures result from a hard slide into a base, a collision with another player, a diving attempt by player to field a ball, or being struck by a pitched or batted ball.

Signs and Symptoms □ Pain in or over the affected bone □ Swelling and tenderness to touch □ Deformity □ Bruising (typically develops after a period of time) □ Loss or limited motion or ability to bear weight
Treatment □ Stabilize the bone (splint or physically hold the area) □ Cover any open wounds with a sterile dressing and control bleeding □ Rest – remove player from game □ Ice – apply ice pack to affected area □ Compression – apply ace wrap to limit swelling and pain □ Elevation – to limit swelling and pain □ Transport to MD or Emergency Room ASAP
Dislocations are injuries to joints that cause the joint to lose its ability to move. Common dislocations are those joints in the fingers, the ankle and patella (kneecap).
Signs and Symptoms Pain in or over the affected joint Swelling and tenderness to touch Deformity Loss or limited motion or ability to bear weight Tingling of numbness in area distal to injury
Treatment ☐ Stabilize the injury (splint or physically hold the area) ☐ Rest – remove player from game ☐ Ice – apply ice pack to affected area ☐ Compression – apply ace wrap to limit swelling and pain ☐ Elevation – to limit swelling and pain ☐ Transport to MD or Emergency Room ASAP.

Bleeding and Open Wounds

Open wounds either take the form of a laceration that results from a sharp object, like a cleat on a shoe, or an abrasion, that is a scraping injury typically resulting from contact with turf when sliding or diving.

Lacerations are cuts or jagged tears in the skin that can either be deep or superficial. Deep lacerations and those to the head and face often bleed quite a bit.

Ireatment
☐ Control bleeding – apply sterile bandage and direct pressure to site
□ Ice – apply ice pack to affected area – this can help slow bleeding and reduce pai
□ Compression – apply compression dressing after bleeding is controlled
☐ Elevation – to limited swelling and pain
☐ Transport to MD or Emergency Room if suturing is required.

Abrasions are superficial skin injuries – a.k.a. raspberries, typically caused by sliding or diving on the ground or infield. The treatment is essentially the same as for lacerations with one additional word to the wise – CLEAN THE WOUND!. The biggest problem with abrasions is the potential for infection. Cleansing the wound as soon as possible with soap and water and applying a sterile bandage to prevent the wound from contamination can prevent this. If infection results (pain, swelling, yellow discharge), see MD.

Heat Related Problems

Under normal conditions a healthy body can manage exertion in high temperatures by perspiring. As long as fluids are maintained and exposure is not prolonged, most of us can cope. When the conditions include little breeze and high humidity, the normal control mechanisms may fail resulting in either Heat Exhaustion or Heat Stroke.

Heat Exhaustion can occur after excessive perspiration is combined with inadequate fluid intake. The best way to prevent heat exhaustion is to simply replace fluids and electrolytes by drinking water, Gatorade, or diet soda. If heat exhaustion should develop the following symptoms often present suddenly.

Signs and Symptoms

 □ Dizziness, lightheadedness □ Nausea □ Rapid breathing and heart rate □ Cool, clammy skin □ Pale skin color □ Abdominal or other large muscle cramps
Treatment ☐ Remove player from sun – put in the shade or air conditioned area ☐ Allow player to lay down, slightly elevate feet and legs ☐ Loosen any restrictive clothing ☐ Provide cool water, Gatorade, or diet soda in small, frequent drinks ☐ Watch for any changes in players level of consciousness If confusion / disorientation develop – CALL 9-1-1
Heat Stroke is a medical emergency. It can develop after someone displays symptoms of heat exhaustion or may present without warning.
Signs and Symptoms Changes in level of consciousness (similar to head injuries) Red colored skin Hot, dry skin Rapid breathing and heart rate Seizures or convulsions can develop
Treatment □ CALL 9-1-1 □ Remove player from sun – put in the shade or air conditioned area □ Remove outer clothing □ Apply cool, moist compresses or towels, spray with water □ Fan with papers, scorebook, whatever

Baseball Fundamentals

The basic fundamentals of baseball are the building blocks of the game. A successful player must be able to hit the ball, field the ball, throw it and run the bases. Hitting with power is a bonus, but many standout players have not had the ability to drive the ball over the fence consistently.

Hitting

The aspect of baseball that draws many young players to the game is the idea of hitting a baseball squarely. Whether they have seen a professional player do it on television or watched other players in person, hitting the ball is the essence of baseball for many people. In order to hit the ball consistently, a batter must take a solid stance in the batter's box with his left shoulder--for a right-handed hitter--facing the pitcher. (It is the opposite for a left-handed hitter.) The bat is held over the right shoulder, the knees are bent and the bulk of the player's weight on the back leg. As the pitch arrives, the batter must time his swing so the bat passes over the plate at the same time as the ball and makes contact. The batter's weight and momentum move forward at the same time, and the swing continues with a follow-through after contact.

Fielding

The key to fielding a baseball is getting your body squarely in front of the ball. When fielding a ball that comes in below waist level, the fingers of the glove must be on or near the ground. The fielder must then react to the movement of the ball, which can be unpredictable. When the ball comes in at waist level or higher, the glove fingers should point upward and the glove should be positioned in anticipation of where the ball will be when it is within reach. Use your throwing hand to help secure the ball after it hits the glove.

Throwing

Place the ball in your dominant hand and extend your forefinger and middle finger on top of the ball, with your thumb underneath. Bring the ball up to ear level, step forward with your opposite foot and bring your arm forward and snap your wrist to propel the ball toward the target. Bring your dominant leg forward to follow through with the throwing motion.

Baserunning

A good baserunner does not have to depend on speed to be effective. Speed will help a baserunner, but only if he understands how to run the bases. Baserunners must aim to touch the inside corner of the base and make a sharp turn toward the next base, which ensures the shortest distance is taken between bases. Baserunning ability also comes form understanding the circumstances of the game, such as whether your team is ahead or behind, the skill level of upcoming batters and the arm strength of the opponent's outfielders.

Versatility

A baseball player who masters the fundamentals is a valuable part of any team. A player who can hit, field, throw and run has a chance to influence the outcome of the game in a variety of ways, much more so than a player who has strong skills in one fundamental but is weak in the others.

Source: http://www.livestrong.com/article/272178-basic-fundamentals-of-baseball/#ixzz1mHc5vY00

Baseball Dynamic Stretching Program

A proper stretching program is important for 2 primary reasons, injury prevention and performance enhancement. Many recent studies continue to support the fact that dynamic stretching is far superior to static stretching prior to activity. Static stretching can be defined as a stretch where you lengthen a muscle and hold that position. Dynamic stretching involves stretching a muscle while moving. Current science has shown that static stretching not only increases an athletes' risk of injury but also impedes performance. For these reasons, it is recommended that athletes implement a brief but thorough warm up and dynamic stretch prior to activity.

Introducing young athletes to dynamic stretching early is an effective way to promote exercise as not only will they feel good from doing it, they will have fun.

Jog forwards about 10 yards and then Back Pedal about 10 yards
Shuffle to the left about 10 yards and then back to right about 10 yards
Carioca to the left about 10 yards and then back to the right about 10 yards

High Knee Grab (In Place or Walking): Stand tall, lift and pull one knee to chest then lower down and repeat on the other side

Butt Kick Grab (In Place or Walking): Stand tall, flex knee, grab heel and pull to butt, gently lower down and repeat on the other side

Straight Leg Kick (In Place or Walking): Stand tall, reach forward with the right hand and raise the left leg to try to touch the left toe while keeping the knee straight, gently lower and repeat on the other side

Monster Steps (In Place or Walking): Stand tall, raise your right leg up and out to the side and forward as if to step over a short fence and back to standing. Repeat on the other side.

Spiderman: Start on all 4's on the ground. Step forward with the right foot to the outside of the right hand. Lower the right elbow towards the right heel. Crawl forward with your hands and straighten the right leg to get back to the starting position. Repeat on the other side.

Inchworm: Start in a push up position – without bending your knees, inch your toes forward towards your hands as your butt sticks straight up in the air. Once you've gone as far as possible with your toes, walk forward on your hands to end back in the up push up position.

Arm Circles: Stand in the Athletic Position, start with arms straight out to the side. Make small circles and slowly increase the size until they are as large as they can be crossing in the front. Repeat going backwards.

Windmill Swim: Stand in the Athletic Position, start with your right arm stretched out in front and the left arm stretched out behind you. With a crawl swim stroke, slow and in control switch arms.

Remember – nothing should hurt.

Modify for any exercises that illicit pain. Seek medical attention if you experience pain with exercise.

Tony Colesano, LATC CSCS Crescendo Sport and Fitness www.sportandfitness.org

15. Concession Stand Safety

Concession Manager will be trained in safe food handling and prep procedures

Menu

Keep your menu simple, and keep potentially hazardous foods (meats, eggs, dairy products, protein salads, cut fruits and vegetables, etc.) to a minimum. Avoid using precooked foods or leftovers. Use only foods from approved sources, avoiding foods that have been prepared at home. Complete control over your food, from source to service, is the key to safe, sanitary food service.

Cooking

Use a food thermometer to check on cooking and holding temperatures of potentially hazardous foods. All potentially hazardous foods should be kept at 41° F or below (if cold) or 140° F or above (if hot). Ground beef and ground pork products should be cooked to an internal temperature of 155° F, poultry parts should be cooked to 165° F. Most foodborne illnesses from temporary events can be traced back to lapses in temperature control.

Reheating

Rapidly reheat potentially hazardous foods to 165° F. Do not attempt to heat foods in crock pots, steam tables, over sterno units or other holding devices. Slow-cooking mechanisms may activate bacteria and never reach killing temperatures.

Cooling and Cold Storage

Foods that require refrigeration must be cooled to 41° F as quickly as possible and held at that temperature until ready to serve. To cool foods down quickly, use an ice water bath (60% ice to 40% water), stirring the product frequently, or place the food in shallow pans no more than 4 inches in depth and refrigerate. Pans should not be stored one atop the other and lids should be off or ajar until the food is completely cooled. Check temperature periodically to see if the food is cooling properly. Allowing hazardous foods to remain unrefrigerated for too long has been the number ONE cause of foodborne illness.

Hand Washing

Frequent and thorough hand washing remains the first line of defense in preventing foodborne disease. The use of disposable gloves can provide an additional barrier to contamination, but they are no substitute for hand washing!

Health and Hygiene

Only healthy workers should prepare and serve food. Anyone who shows symptoms of disease (cramps, nausea, fever, vomiting, diarrhea,

jaundice, etc.) or who has open sores or infected cuts on the hands should not be allowed in the food concession area. Workers should wear clean outer garments and should not smoke in the concession area. The use of hair restraints is recommended to prevent hair ending up in food products.

Food Handling

Avoid hand contact with raw, ready-to-eat foods and food contact surfaces. Use an acceptable dispensing utensilto serve food. Touching food with bare hands can transfer germs to food.

Dishwashing

Use disposable utensils for food service. Keep your hands away from food contact surfaces, and never reuse disposable dishware. Wash in a four-step process:

- 1. Washing in hot soapy water;
- 2. Rinsing in clean water;
- 3. Chemical or heat sanitizing; and
- 4. Air drying.

lce

Ice used to cool cans/bottles should not be used in cup beverages and should be stored separately. Use a scoop to dispense ice; never use the hands. Ice can become contaminated with bacteria and viruses and cause foodborne illness.

Wiping Cloths

Rinse and store your wiping cloths in a bucket of sanitizer (example: 1 gallon of water and 1/2 teaspoon of chlorine bleach). Change the solution every two hours. Well sanitized work surfaces prevent cross-contamination and discourage flies.

Insect Control and Waste

Keep foods covered to protect them from insects. Store pesticides away from foods. Place garbage and paper wastes in a refuse container with a tight fitting lid. Dispose of wastewater in an approved method (do not dump it outside). All water used should be potable water from an approved source.

Food Storage and Cleanliness

Keep foods stored off the floor at least six inches. After your event is finished, clean the concession area and discard unusable food.

Set a Minimum Worker Age

Leagues should set a minimum age for workers or to be in the stand; in many states this is 16 or 18, due to potential hazards with various equipment.

16. Field and Equipment Safety

- 1. Facilities and equipment shall be inspected by umpires, managers and coaches prior to games or practices. Playing fields shall be walked by both managers prior to games.
- 2. The Barnstable Little League Safety Officer, or a designee, shall complete the Annual Little League Facility Survey each year.
- 3. Equipment shall be inspected periodically by managers and replaced as necessary. Equipment will be further inspected on a yearly basis by a designee of the Barnstable Little League Board of Directors and equipment replaced as needed.

safety is everyone's job